

# NASA TECH BRIEF



NASA Tech Briefs are issued to summarize specific innovations derived from the U.S. space program, to encourage their commercial application. Copies are available to the public at 15 cents each from the Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information, Springfield, Virginia 22151.

## Control Jet Placement on Spacecraft

The information contained in this Tech Brief describes a method for the efficient operation and configuration design of multi-jet spacecraft control systems. Methods of linear programming are applied to the jet-select-logic problem; i.e., choosing combinations of individual jet burn-times which produce the desired impulses. Minimum-fuel and fuel-time solutions are found.

Methods were developed for evaluating system failure probability and related statistical performance indices. The basic mathematical model is the discrete-state, continuous-time Markov process. A distinction was made between single-efficiency (non-fuel limited system) and multi-efficiency systems (fuel limited system) which expend fuel at different rates in different working states. The single-efficiency systems are represented by a set of linear ordinary differential equations, the multi-efficiency systems by linear

partial differential equations. Redundancy capability is built into the system.

### Note:

1. The information contained in this Tech Brief may be of interest to designers and manufacturers of process control systems and equipment.
2. Requests for further information may be directed to:

Technology Utilization Officer  
Manned Spacecraft Center, Code BM7  
Houston, Texas 77058  
Reference: TSP69-10671

### Patent status:

No patent action is contemplated by NASA.

Source: Bard S. Crawford of  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
under contract to  
Manned Spacecraft Center  
(MSC-13365)

Category 01